

P250/2

GEOGRAPHY

(World Problems
And development)

Paper 2

Jul/Aug 2019

3 Hours



MUKONO EXAMINATION COUNCIL

Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education

GEOGRAPHY

(World Problems and development)

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*Answer **four** questions in all.*

*Section **A** is **compulsory**.*

*Answer **three** questions from section **B**.*

*Any additional question(s) attempted will **not** be marked.*

Credit will be given for use of relevant sketch maps, diagrams and specific examples.

SECTION A

1. Study the table below showing exports from the republic of South Africa (1998 – 2003) and answer the questions that follow.

Year	Sugar exports (Thousand metric tonnes)
1998	1,230
1999	1,140
2000	1,470
2001	1,540
2002	1,170
2003	1,000

Adopted: 2005 Africa development indicators, the World Bank, Washington DC P. 99.

- a) Draw a divergence line graph to show the information given in the table. **(12 marks)**
- b) Outline the demerits of using the statistical method in (a) above. **(02 marks)**
- c) Describe the trend in the sugar exports in the Republic of South Africa between 1998 and 2003. **(03 marks)**
- d) Examine the implications of sugar growing on the environment in the Republic of South Africa. **(10 marks)**

SECTION B

2. Describe the measures being taken to improve the animal husbandry in either Botswana or Argentina. **(25 marks)**
3. Account for the development of the forestry industry in either Brazil or Canada. **(25 marks)**
4. Examine the impact of urbanization on the environment in either Rwanda or India. **(25 marks)**
5. To what extent has low level of technology hindered the development of the fishing sector in either Namibia or Peru? **(25 marks)**
6. Explain the factors which have influenced the distribution of industries in either China or USA. **(25 marks)**
7. Account for the development of railway transport in either South Africa or Zambia. **(25 marks)**
8. 'The development of the tourist industry in Egypt is mainly due to physical factors.' Discuss. **(25 marks)**

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